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**Ch. 28: PROGRESSIVISM AND THE REPUBLICAN ROOSEVELT**

1. Who were the progressives and what was their objective?

**Progressive Roots**

1. What were the roots of progressivism and why was a laissez-faire approach no longer possible?
2. Who was Jacob Riis and what did he write about in “How the Other Half Lives?”
3. How was the Christian message used to advance progressivism?

**Racking Muck with the Muckrakers**

1. What were the first magazines to expose scandal?
2. Who were “muckrakers”? What did they hope their publicity would do? P. 659.
3. Who was Lincoln Steffans and what did he do?
4. Who was Ida Tarbell and what did she do?

**Political Progressivism**

1. What were the 2 goals of Progressives and where did they seek to effect change?
2. What were the “direct primary”, “initiative”, referendum, recall and Australian ballot?
3. What did the 17th Amendment do (1913)?

**Progressivism in the Cities and States**

1. Who was Robert M. LaFollette and what reforms did he work for?

**Progressive Women**

1. Why were settlement homes important for women in the progressive army?
2. What was the 19th century notion of “separate spheres” and how did women use this in the progressive era?
3. What new areas were women reformers trying to influence?
4. What did the court rule in Muller v. Oregon and in Lochner v. New York?
5. What was the significance of the fire at the Triangle Shirtwaist Company in NY City?
6. What was the result of women’s campaigns against alcohol that led to the 18th Amendment in 1919?

**TR’s Square Deal for Labor**

1. What did TR mean about a “Square Deal” for capital, labor, and the public? What were the 3 c’s?
2. How did TR use this “big stick” against business in the Anthracite Coal Mine Strike to support labor?
3. What was the Elkin’s Act of 1903?
4. What was the Hepburn Act of 1906?
5. How did TR distinguish between “good” and “bad” trusts?
6. What event increased TR’s reputation as a “trustbuster”?
7. What was TR trying to prove?
8. Who actually busted more trusts than TR?

**Caring for the Consumer p.667**

25. How did Upton Sinclair’s novel, The Jungle bring about change in the meat packing industry?

1. What was the Meat Inspection Act of 1906?

**Earth Control**

1. What did the Desert Land Act of 1877 attempt to do?
2. What did the Forest Reserve Act do?
3. How did TR advance conservation with the Newlands Reclamation Act of 1902?
4. What was TR’s most enduring achievements?

**The “Roosevelt Panic” of 1907**

1. Why was TR blamed for the Panic of 1907?
2. How did Congress respond to the financial crisis?

**The Rough Rider Thunders Out**

1. Who did TR choose to carry out his policies?
2. What were some of TR’s lasting contributions?

**Taft: A Round Peg in a Square Hole**

1. How did President Taft contrast with TR?

**The Dollar Goes Abroad as a Diplomat**

1. How did the dollar in Taft’s “dollar diplomacy” supplant TR’s big stick?

**Taft the Trustbuster**

1. How did Taft compare with TR as a trustbuster?
2. Which of Taft’s actions caused TR to become his antagonist?

**Taft Splits the Republican Party**

1. How did Taft betray the members of the Progressive Party in regards to the tariff?
2. What was the Ballinger-Pinchot Affair of 1910?
3. What was the “New Nationalism” proclaimed by Theodore Roosevelt?

**The Taft-Roosevelt Rupture**

1. What happened during the 1912 election?