**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Due Monday, 3/11/2013**

**Chapter 32: The Politics of Boom and Bust 1920-1932**

1. Who were some of the “best minds” in Harding’s administration and who were the worst?

**GOP Reaction at the Throttle**

1. What did the Republican Party view as the role of government?
2. Why did the Supreme Court reverse the decision of **Muller v. Oregon**?
3. How did corporations and big industrialists fare under Harding?

**The Aftermath of War**

1. What was the new philosophy towards railroads and labor?
2. How did veterans get their “dough” up to Coolidge’s administration?

**America Seeks Benefits Without Burdens**

1. What unfinished business remained for Harding after WWI?
2. How was disarmament decided at the Conference in 1921-1922 in terms of ratios of navy battleships and carriers for U.S., Britain and Japan?
3. Describe the Four-Power Treaty and the Nine-Power Treaty.
4. What was the **Kellogg-Briand Pact** and what was its significance?
5. Analyze why these efforts were described as creating a false sense of security for the country?

**Hiking the Tariff Higher**

1. What did the **1922 Fordney-McCumber Tariff** Law do?
2. Describe the chain reaction charted by the high-tariff course of Republican administrations of Harding and Coolidge?
3. How did this lead to “deepened international economic distress?”

**The Stench of Scandal**

1. What was the **Teapot Dome scandal** and who was involved?
2. How would you assess President Harding effectiveness as President?

**“Silent Cal” Coolidge**

1. How did Coolidge differ from Harding?

**Frustrated Farmers**

1. What changes caused farmers’ political temperaments to rise to a fever high pitch?

**A Three-Way Race for the White House in 1924**

1. Who were the 3 candidates for President in the election of 1924?

**Foreign-Policy Flounderings**

1. Describe the debt triangle that was overshadowing the foreign policy issues of the 1920s.

**Unraveling the Debt Knot**

1. What actions did the Allies take concerning Germany’s debt and reparations payments?
2. What was the significance of **the Dawes Plan of 1924**?

**The Triumph of Herbert Hoover, 1928**

1. After Coolidge announced that he would not run, what 2 candidates ran in the election of 1928?

**President Hoover’s First Moves**

1. Despite widespread economic prosperity, what two groups were not sharing in the wealth?
2. Analyze Hoover’s response to farmers by the creation of the Federal Farm Board. What was his philosophy?
3. What were farmers’ reactions to the **Hawley-Smoot Tariff of 1830?**
4. How did the tariff affect other nations economically?
5. How did “economic isolationism” play into the hands of foreign dictators?

**The Great Crash Ends the Golden Twenties**

1. **What triggered the crash of October 29,1929 known as “Black Tuesday**?”
2. What was the consequence of the stock market collapse in the following areas?
* Business
* Unemployment
* Banks
* Breadlines
* Births

“Brother can you spare a dime?”

**Hooked on the Horn of Plenty**

1. What were the **causes of the Great Depression**?
* Overproduction
* Overexpansion of credit
* Normal technological unemployment
* Financial collapse in Europe
* Drought
1. What were “**hoovervilles**”?

**Rugged Times for Rugged Individualists**

1. Describe why President Hoover was torn between “humanitarianism” and “rugged individualism.”
2. How successful was President Hoover in resolving his dilemma?

**Hoover Battles the Great Depression**

1. In line with his “trickle –down” philosophy on what did Hoover spend the $2.25 billion Congress appropriated for job creating projects?
* Hoover Dam
* **Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC)**
* Norris-La Guardia Anti-Injunction Act of 1932

**Routing the Bonus Army in Washington**

1. What were the goals of the “**Bonus Expeditionary Force**” (BEF)?
2. **How did Hoover respond to the Bonus Army**?

**Japanese Militarists Attack China**

1. What was the aggressive action Japan took as the Western world was stuck in a depression?
2. What was the **Stimson doctrine**?
3. Why did the powers who had signed the League of Nations not taken action economic and naval power against Japan?

**Hoover Pioneers the Good Neighbor Policy**

1. How did Hoover change relations with our Latin American nations?

Create a concept map with the events and terms of this chapter.

**Chapter 32: The Politics of Boom and Bust**

**1920-1932**