Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period:\_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 27: EMPIRE AND EXPANSION 1890 -1909**

**America Turns Outward**

1. What were some of the forces which caused Americans to look beyond American shores to overseas involvement?
2. What two books were most influential in inspiring Americans to look overseas and strengthen themselves at home?
3. What events demonstrated America’s new international interest in foreign affairs especially with Great Britain and why did it result in the “Great Rapprochement”?

**Spurning the Hawaiian Pear**

1. How did Americans become interested by Hawaii and how did they overcome Queen Liliuokalani’s resistance?

**Cubans Rise in Revolt**

1. What were the problems between Cuba and Spain that caused America to take sides?
2. Why interests did America have in Cuba and what brought the events to the attention of Americans?
3. How did Dupuy de Lome’s letter further escalate events?
4. What was the “Maine” and what happened to it? How was it an immediate cause of war?

**Dewey’s May Day Victory at Manila**

1. Before the declaration how did assistant secretary Theodore Roosevelt take matters into his own hands?
2. What was the result of Commodore Dewey’s warships in Manila?
3. Who was Emilio Aguinaldo and how did he collaborate with Dewey?
4. Why did McKinley use events to quickly bring annexation to Hawaii?

**The Confused Invasion of Cuba**

1. Describe the events of the Rough Riders that brought about the invasion of Cuba and Puerto Rico?

**America’s Course (Curse?) of Empire**

1. What was the result of the Spanish-American War in regards to Puerto Rico and the Philippines?
2. How did President McKinley respond to the question of the Philippines?
3. Why did some people oppose the annexation of foreign territories? Who were they and what were their arguments?
4. What did Rudyard Kipling mean in his poem’s reference to “the White Man’s burden”?

**Perplexities in Puerto Rico and Cuba**

1. What was the Foraker Act of 1900?
2. How did the Insular Cases answer the question “Did the Constitution follow the flag?”
3. What was the significance of the Teller Amendment?
4. What was the significance of the Platt Amendment and what is its’ relevance today?

**New Horizons in Two Hemispheres**

1. What was the Spanish-American War known as and why?
2. Was America prepared for its new imperial commitments? Why or why not?

**“Little Brown Brothers” in the Philippines**

1. Why were the Filipinos bitter toward the U.S. after the war and what were the terrible results?
2. How were the results of the McKinley administrations “benevolent assimilation?

**Hinging the Open Door in China**

1. Why did a growing group of Americans fear the vivisection of China with alarm?
2. What was Secretary of State’s John Hay’s Open Door Policy and how did foreign powers respond?
3. What happened during the Boxer Rebellion?
4. By 1900, what did Secretary Hay’s Open Door Policy state and what were the results?

**Imperialism or Bryanism in 1900?**

1. What was the result of the election of 1896?
2. What was the mandate McKinley believed he had secured?

**TR: Brandisher of the Big Stick**

1. What was the meaning of Roosevelt’s favorite proverb, “Speak softly and carry a big stick, you will go far”?
2. What was his belief about the presidency?

**Building the Panama Canal**

1. What was the Hay-Pauncefote Treaty in 1901?
2. What was the Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty and how did the U.S. help Panama to be torn from Colombia?

**TR’s Perversion of Monroe’s Doctrine**

1. What was Roosevelt’s brazen policy of “preventative intervention” and why did he develop it?
2. How did Latin American countries view this new corollary?

**Roosevelt on the World Stage**

1. In what ways did TR play global statesman?
2. For what did TR win a Noble Peace Prize in 1906?

**Japanese Laborers in California**

1. Why did Californian’s fear a “yellow peril”?
2. What did Roosevelt accomplish by his “Gentleman’s Agreement”?
3. Why did he send “the Great White Fleet” to Japan?